Title: Strategic Dynamics and Security Interplay among India, Bangladesh, and China in South Asia

Abstract:

This paper examines the evolving international relations and security dynamics among India, Bangladesh, and China within the South Asian context. With growing economic and strategic interests in the region, these three nations engage in a complex web of alliances, competition, and interdependence. India and Bangladesh share longstanding cultural and economic ties, yet face challenges related to border security, migration, and resource sharing. Meanwhile, China’s increasing influence through the Belt and Road Initiative has reshaped Bangladesh's economic landscape, raising questions about regional sovereignty and security. India's strategic response, aimed at counterbalancing China’s presence, highlights the intricacies of power politics in South Asia. This study analyzes these relationships by examining economic partnerships, defense cooperation, and border security concerns, providing a nuanced understanding of how regional stability and security are negotiated amid overlapping interests. Moreover in this study there will be application of some theories including Realism, Dependency theory, Construction and Geo-political theory which will show the strategic interaction and security concerns among India , China and Bangladesh.

Key words : Strategic dynamics , Security interplay , geo politics and counterbalancing.